

# Columbia College

## Interviewing Skills for Criminal Justice Professionals (CRIM145)

## Lecture 1

## **Course Outline**

Semester Dates: July 31, 2017 - September 02, 2017

Please note that when a holiday falls during the week, your class will be rescheduled for the Friday of that week. Students are required to make arrangements to be present at the rescheduled class.

| Facilitator: Tara Sylvester MA (Cand.), BA | Email: tarasy@columbia.ab.ca |
|--|------------------------------|
| Class Time: 5:30 PM - 9:30 PM (Tue./Thur.) | Room: 805-120                |
| Credit: 3                                  | Prerequisite: None           |

Note: It is the student's responsibility to be familiar with the information contained in the Course Outline and to clarify any areas of concern with the facilitator.

#### **Course Description:**

This course covers basic interviewing techniques and focuses on various types of interviews. Emphasis is placed on how to effectively communicate in order to obtain statements from complainants, victims and witnesses of all ages and circumstances. Students should be prepared to practice developing skills through role playing and case studies.

#### Learning Outcomes:

As a result of active participation in these sessions, a student can expect to:

- Discuss the major components of interview planning and preparation process
- Describe the basics of the cognitive and enhanced cognitive interview techniques
- Conduct a basic witness interview using enhanced cognitive interview techniques.
- Identify and explain the various stages of an interview
- Differentiate between an interview and interrogation.
- Compare and contrast the different interview formats and discuss the strengths and weaknesses of each format
- Discuss the importance of active listening, rapport-building, and communication skills
- Identify the pertinent provisions in the Charter of Rights and Freedoms that impact interviewing and interrogation of victims, suspects, and witnesses.

## **Course Format:**

This course uses a variety of teaching/learning methods including discussion, personal reflection, experiential exercises, student presentations, role-plays, group activities and especially case studies. Our faculty aims to create a learning environment where the learner is actively engaged in inquiry, critical thinking and problem solving. The classroom provides you with a place where you can learn with and from others in a cooperative and collaborative manner.

You are expected to take a very active part in class discussions and take responsibility for your own learning. Be a positive and co-operative team member. Columbia College uses a facilitation model of instruction where the facilitator's role is to facilitate your learning. The expectation is that you will come to class prepared with pre-class homework completed. Your facilitator will engage you in activities that are based on your completed homework and readings. Your enthusiastic and positive approach in the classroom will create an atmosphere that will help every student develop the knowledge, skills and attitudes that are needed for success.

How you conduct yourself in our classes will, to a large extent, mirror your conduct in society and your future work site. For example, if you have a tendency to ask questions, challenge the ideas of others in a respectful manner, draw out the best from your colleagues, and encourage both group development and task accomplishment in this class, it is likely you will do the same at work. A high level of student involvement and developing professionalism is expected in the classroom as you work towards your goal.

## **Required Textbooks and Equipment:**

Watkins, K. (2017). Interviewing and Investigation (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.). Toronto, ON: Emond Montgomery Publications Limited.

Martin's Annual Criminal Code 2017 (2017). Carswell, A Division of Thomson Reuters Canada Ltd; Toronto CA.

Haig, J., MacMillan, V., & Raikes, G. (2017). Cites & Sources; an apa document guide (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Toronto, ON: Nelson Education Ltd.

Instructor hand-outs

## **Recommended Readings and Resources:**

Students may access these sources from the College and from home.

ProQuest Nursing and Allied Health, Canadian Business and Current Affairs, and Canadian Newsstand

 <u>http://proquest.umi.com/login</u> Username: cc-library Password: welcome

GALE InfoTrac Custom Journals

• <u>http://infotrac.galegroup.com/itweb/calg145?db=SP00</u> Password: cclibrary09

## Homework Assignment Due for the First Class:

- 1. Read chapters one of your text.
- 2. As a result of your reading assignment write down at least three (3) questions that you would like to be clarified or discussed in class.
- 3. Prepare for a graded test on the assigned readings.
- 4. Read this course outline and be prepared to discuss in class.

## **Evaluation - Assessment of Student Performance:**

The final grade in the course will be based on the following elements. Wherever possible facilitators will use rubrics to assess your performance and offer feedback.

| Title of Assignment/Examination                 | Due Date            | Weight |
|---|---------------------|--------|
| Daily Tests: at the start of the class          | Classes 1 through 8 | 20%    |
| Daily Summary Activity: at the end of the class | Classes 1 through 8 | 10%    |
| Research paper                                  | Class 5             | 20%    |
| Presentation                                    | Class 9             | 20%    |
| Final exam                                      | Class 10            | 30%    |

Please note that all homework and assignments are due at the beginning of each class.

#### Grading:

Grades for each component will be added together at the end of the semester. The final total will be translated to the Columbia College's 4.0 grading scale as follows:

| Description  | Letter Grade | Grade Points | Percentage Scale |    |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|----|
|              | A+           | 4.0          | 100              | 95 |
| Excellent    | A            | 4.0          | 94               | 90 |
|              | A-           | 3.7          | 89               | 85 |
|              | B+           | 3.3          | 84               | 80 |
| Good         | В            | 3.0          | 79               | 75 |
|              | B-           | 2.7          | 74               | 70 |
|              | C+           | 2.3          | 69               | 65 |
| Satisfactory | С            | 2.0          | 64               | 60 |
|              | C-           | 1.7          | 59               | 55 |
| Poor         | D            | 1.0          | 54               | 50 |
| Failure      | F            | 0.0          | 49               | 0  |

Marking and Grading Conversion:

Please note that to pass this course you must earn at least a "D" (a minimal pass).

## Submission and Completion of Assignments:

You are expected to submit assignments by the due date. Any late assignments may be assessed a marking penalty of 5% per day. If you are unable to submit an assignment on the due date, you must request an extension **before** the due date by filling out an *Application for Assignment Extension form* (*SSPP-F012*) that is to be submitted to the Department Chair for approval. This form is available on Columbia's website, Bldg. 802 – Main Office and from Department Chairs.

## **Requesting an Examination Deferral:**

If you are requesting an exam to be deferred, you must submit an Application for *Deferred Examinations form (SSPP-F012)* to the Department Chair **within 48 hours of the missed examination date and time**. Applications for deferred examinations will only be considered due to medical or personal emergency. A medical certificate or other appropriate documentation may be required. This form is available on Columbia's website, Bldg. 802-Main Office and from Department Chairs.

#### Attendance Requirements:

Columbia College believes that student are committed to their program and learning experiences. However, it is understood that there are times when students may be absent. Any absences can be viewed as a potentially serious disruption of the learning process and necessary achievement of the learning objectives. Being late is also considered unacceptable as it interferes with the learning opportunities of others. Unavoidable absences or lateness must be reported to the course facilitator in advance. Please refer to Columbia College's *Attendance Policy and Regulations (ADM-P151)* for detailed information on Attendance Requirements.

#### Academic Integrity:

Academic dishonesty is a serious offence and can result in suspension or expulsion from Columbia College.

There is no tolerance for academic dishonesty and any student caught plagiarizing is subject to serious sanctions as outlined in the *Student Code of Conduct Policy (ADM-P229)*. Students are encouraged to familiarize themselves with this policy and avoid any behavior that could possibly be seen as cheating, plagiarizing, misrepresenting, or putting into question the integrity of one's academic work.

#### **Student Conduct:**

It is the responsibility of each student to uphold the expectations and responsibilities outlined in the *Student Code of Conduct Policy (ADM-P229), Columbia's Commitment to Human Rights and Diversity Policy (ADM-029),* and any additional requirements established by your program.

Generally, each student will:

- be respectful and courteous toward others;
- demonstrate appropriate and supportive communication skills, and coach, assist, advise and otherwise support other students in their studies;
- manage any personal stress and conflict in a positive and resourceful manner, and assist others to do the same;
- be dressed in a manner appropriate for their workplace or learning environment, as established by the program;
- conduct themselves in a professional manner with regard to their communication with others and their behavior in class;
- conduct themselves with academic integrity in all of their learning activities, tests, exams, and assignments
- keep up with day-to-day classroom and course expectations.

## Important Dates:

| Description                                   | Date   |
|---|--|
| Last to add/drop courses                      | 5 school operating days from the start of the semester<br>OR before the third scheduled class, whichever is<br>greater   |
| Last day to withdraw without academic penalty | 50% or less of the semester has been completed   |
| Final Examination                             | A final exam may take many formats. If a final exam<br>is scheduled, it will be taken in an assigned room<br>under the supervision of a Test Proctor. <u>Students</u><br><u>must be on time as they will not be permitted to enter</u><br><u>once the exam has started.</u> Exam schedules are<br>available in each building on a bulletin board, as well<br>as, online at <u>www.columbia.ab.ca/exams</u> . <u>It is the</u><br><u>student's responsibility to check this exam posting.</u> |

## Appeals:

Please refer to the Student Appeal Policy (ADM-P177).

## Students with Temporary or Permanent Disabilities or Medical Condition:

Students with temporary or permanent disabilities or medical condition may apply for accommodations. To be considered for an accommodation, a student must register with Columbia College's Accessibility Services by making an appointment with an Accessibility Services Advisor – Main Office – Bldg. 802 or emailing <u>accessibilityservices@columbia.ab.ca</u>. The Department Chair or facilitator is not able to provide you with any accommodations without you taking this step. Please refer to Columbia College's website to review *the Student Accommodation Policy (ADM-P1888) and Student Guide to Accessibility Services (SSCM-001).* 

## **Student Support:**

Students should be aware that Life Coaching, Career and Accessibility Services, and Student Support Services (i.e. tutoring, academic strategists, etc.) are provided by Columbia College. Inquire how to request these services at the Main Office in building 802. It is the student's responsibility to discuss their specific learning needs with the appropriate service provider.

## Class Schedule/Overview:

Please note that this schedule is subject to change. Any changes or cancellations will be emailed to you. It is your responsibility to check the email address you have given to the school on a daily basis for any messages from the Department Chair/designate, facilitator or College Administration. It is the student's responsibility to be familiar with the information contained in the Course Outline and to clarify any areas of concern with the facilitator.

| Class Session | Topics   | Pre-Class Readings                                       |
|---------------|--|--|
| 1             | <ul> <li>Introduction to interviewing and<br/>investigation</li> </ul>       | Chapter 1  |
| 2             | Techniques for interviewing witnesses  | Chapter 2  |
| 3             | <ul> <li>Interviewing suspects I – legal issues and preparation</li> </ul>   | Chapter 3  |
| 4             | <ul> <li>Interviewing suspects II – approaches<br/>and techniques</li> </ul> | Chapter 4  |
| 5             | Detecting deception  | <ul><li>Chapter 5</li><li>Research Paper Due</li></ul>   |
| 6             | Eyewitness identifications   | Chapter 6  |
| 7             | Portals of Discovery: Investigative failures     and lessons learned         | Chapter 7  |
| 8             | Selected case law  | Appendix A   |
| 9             | <ul><li>Review scenario</li><li>Presentations</li><li>Review</li></ul>       | <ul><li> Appendix B</li><li> Presentations Due</li></ul> |
| 10            | Final Exam – 3 hrs.  | • ТВА  |

## Appendix 1 Assignment Outlines

#### Tests Due Date: Daily (at the beginning of each class; 1 through 8) Weight: 20%

Students will be expected to read the assigned chapters in the text and other assigned readings and be prepared to write a graded test based on these reading assignments.

#### Daily Summary Activity Due Date: Daily (at the conclusion of the class; 1 through 8) Weight: 10%

Students will conclude each of the classes with a summary of the day's topic that answers the following: "What did I learn? What do I need to know more about? What steps do I need to do to be successful in light of what I learned today?" Be sure to specifically refer to what was discussed during the class. Write in a reflective journaling style and turn your answers into the facilitator for grading. The paper will have a minimum length of 250 words and contain insight into each of these three questions. Answers are to be written in the last 30 minutes of the class. No answers will be accepted that were prepared prior. If you are absent from the Summary Activity, you will receive a "zero". You will be evaluated according to the appended Short Writing Reflective Rubric.

#### Research Paper Due Date: Class 5 Weight: 20%

Students will prepare a research paper on a specific interviewing technique that is commonly used by Criminal Justice organizations. Students must have a minimum of two (2) academic references (Wikipedia will not be considered a reference), in addition to the course text, and use APA format for referencing. Use suitable academic references such as those from ProQuest and Gale. Students should refer to their Moodle course site for information on writing a research paper and use of an electronic template. The Cites text is Columbia College's official source to use as a reference. The paper must have a minimum length of 1250 words, but the paper is not to exceed a maximum length of 1400 words (not including the title page, references, appendixes, table, and figure captions). No abstract is required. Students will be evaluated according to the appended Research rubric.

#### Presentation Due date: Class 9 Weight: 20%

Each student or team will make a 10- to 15-minute PowerPoint presentation to present his or her Research Assignment findings and conclusions and be prepared to respond to questions from class members. Students will be individually evaluated according to the attached rubric.

## Final Exam Due Date: Class 10 Weight: 30%

Students will be required to write a final exam consisting of multiple-choice questions covering the content of classroom learning and assigned text and other readings.

## Appendix 2 Assignment Rubrics

## Columbia College Research Rubric Last Revised: July 2017

Student's Name

Course Code

Date

Facilitator/Evaluator's Name

| Area  | A<br>15-14   | A B<br>15-14 13-11  |  | F<br>7-0  | Score |
|---|--|---|--|---|-------|
| Content, Ideas,<br>Analysis, Depth<br>of Discussion | <ul> <li>Clear research focus.<br/>Thesis is clearly stated.</li> <li>Displays extensive in-<br/>depth knowledge of the<br/>topic.</li> <li>Critically synthesizes<br/>and evaluates<br/>information.</li> <li>Clearly supports<br/>statements made with<br/>evidence and examples.</li> <li>Quality of research is<br/>excellent</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Reasonably clear<br/>research focus and<br/>thesis.</li> <li>Displays good knowledge<br/>of the topic.</li> <li>Demonstrates careful<br/>analysis, synthesis and<br/>evaluation of information.</li> <li>Clearly supports most<br/>statements with evidence<br/>and examples.</li> <li>Quality of research is<br/>good.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Research focus is not totally clear. Thesis is needs development.</li> <li>Displays limited basic knowledge of the topic.</li> <li>.Displays limited critical analysis, synthesis, and evaluation of information.</li> <li>Most statements are unsupported with evidence and examples.</li> <li>Quality of research could be improved.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Research focus is unclear.<br/>No thesis is presented.</li> <li>Unable to display relevant<br/>understanding of the topic.</li> <li>Critical thinking not evident.</li> <li>Assertions are<br/>unsupported.</li> <li>No evidence of new<br/>knowledge.</li> <li>No support for statements<br/>made.</li> <li>Quality of research is poor.</li> </ul> |       |
| Area  | 5  | 4   | 3  | 2-0   |       |
| Use of<br>Supporting<br>Evidence                    | <ul> <li>Uses relevant, timely,<br/>extensive and varied<br/>sources to convince.</li> <li>Uses paraphrasing and<br/>summarizing expertly.</li> <li>Shows smooth<br/>integration of quoted<br/>material into sentences<br/>and overall paper.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Uses relevant, timely and varied sources to convince.</li> <li>In most cases paraphrasing and summarizing is well done.</li> <li>Quotes and evidence are integrated well into sentences and overall paper.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Uses limited resources that are not well selected to support the response.</li> <li>Uses limited paraphrasing and summarizing.</li> <li>Quotes and evidence poorly integrated into sentences and overall paper.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Lacks fundamental<br/>resources to write an<br/>effective response.</li> <li>Inadequate reference<br/>support.</li> <li>Inadequate use of<br/>paraphrasing and<br/>summarizing.</li> <li>Quotes and evidence not<br/>integrated into sentences<br/>and overall paper.</li> </ul>   |       |

| Area   | 5  | 4   | 3   | 2-0   |
|--|--|---|---|---|
| Mechanics,<br>Grammar,<br>Professional<br>Format | <ul> <li>Mainly error free.</li> <li>Uses APA citation correctly.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>A few minor errors in<br/>usage, grammar, or<br/>mechanics.</li> <li>Generally uses APA<br/>citation correctly.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Frequent errors in usage,<br/>grammar, and mechanics,<br/>beginning to interfere with<br/>the readability and meaning<br/>of the paper.</li> <li>Uses APA citation<br/>inconsistently and has<br/>errors.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Numerous errors in usage,<br/>grammar, and mechanics,<br/>affecting the readability and<br/>meaning of the paper.</li> <li>Many errors in APA<br/>citation, demonstrating lack<br/>of citation knowledge.</li> </ul> |

Total Score out of 25:

Facilitator/Evaluator's Comments:

# Columbia College Short Writing Reflective Rubric Last Revised: July 2017

| Student's Na  | me   | Course  | Code                  | Date  |  | Fac  | ilitator/Evaluator's Nam  | е     |
|---|--|---|-----------------------|---|--|--|---|-------|
| Area  | 8  | 7   |                       | 6-5   |  | 4-3  | 2-0   | Score |
| Depth of<br>Reflection  | <ul> <li>Reflection reveals a thorough insight of the subject matter.</li> <li>Shows depth of critical thinking.</li> <li>Uses specific and convincing examples to support reflective statements.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Reflection rev<br/>insight into the<br/>subject matter</li> <li>Often there ar<br/>thoughtful<br/>statements.</li> <li>Uses well-cho<br/>examples to s<br/>reflective<br/>statements.</li> </ul> | e<br>r.<br>re<br>osen | <ul> <li>Reflection reveals a basic understanding of the subject matter with an effort at reflection.</li> <li>At times, some reflective statements are evident.</li> <li>Uses some examples to support ideas on the subject matter and reflections.</li> </ul> | Th     So     ur     su     of     su     se     inf | eflection is limited.<br>he writer produces<br>ome basic<br>inderstanding of the<br>ubject matter.<br>ses limited number<br>f examples to<br>upport ideas. This<br>eriously affects the<br>tegrity of the<br>iflection process | <ul> <li>Little to no reflection<br/>is present.</li> <li>Uses few to no<br/>examples.</li> </ul> |       |
|   | 2  |   |                       | 1.5   |  |  | 1-0   |       |
| Use of Writing<br>Conventions:<br>spelling,<br>punctuation,<br>capitalization,<br>grammar | Demonstrates control<br>conventions with few e   | rors. writi   |                       | writing conventions with errors that do th  |  | the writing co   | s limited to no control of<br>onventions with frequent<br>ake understanding difficult.            |       |

Total Score out of 10:

Facilitator/Evaluator's Comments:

# Columbia College Oral Presentation Rubric Last Revised: January 23, 2014

| Student's Nam                                 | 's Name Course Code   |   | Date  | Facilitator/Evaluator's Name   |
|---|---|---|---|--|
| Area  | A (85% - 100%)<br>10.0 – 7.0  | B - C- (55% - 84%)<br>6.9 – 5.5   | D (50% - 54%)<br>5.4 - 5.0  | F (0 - 49%)<br>4.9 - 0 Score   |
| Organization                                  | <ul> <li>Creates introduction that is unique, clearly focused and engages the audience.</li> <li>Organizes content logically, making entire presentation easy to follow.</li> <li>Builds main points through carefully selected and original examples/ references.</li> <li>Has effective transition between sections.</li> <li>Summarizes all key points and stimulates thought at the end.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Creates introduction that is original, clearly focused and gets the attention of the audience.</li> <li>Organizes content logically, making most of the presentation easy to follow.</li> <li>Builds main points through carefully selected examples/references.</li> <li>Has a transition between most sections.</li> <li>Summarizes most key points and stimulates some thought at the end.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Creates an introduction that tends to be unfocused.</li> <li>Doesn't engage the audience's interest.</li> <li>Content appears disorganized, without logic and consistency.</li> <li>Builds a few main points with details, but most ideas are unsupported.</li> <li>Few to no transitions are evident.</li> <li>Little to no summarizing evident. Ending does not stimulate much thought.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Presentation shows<br/>little to no logical<br/>organization.</li> <li>Content is difficult to<br/>follow.</li> <li>Not a thoughtful<br/>presentation.</li> </ul> |
| Content                                       | <ul> <li>Provides evidence of<br/>supporting research to back<br/>all main points.</li> <li>Gives a complete<br/>explanation of all key points.</li> <li>Uses relevant examples/<br/>references.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Provides evidence of<br/>supporting research. To<br/>back most points.</li> <li>Gives an explanation of<br/>most key points.</li> <li>Uses some relevant<br/>examples/ references.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Provides evidence that not<br/>enough research has been<br/>done to support the<br/>content.</li> <li>Gives an incomplete<br/>explanation of key points.</li> <li>Uses a few relevant<br/>examples/ references.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Indicates little to no research.</li> <li>Gives a limited explanation of a few points.</li> <li>Uses little to no examples/ references.</li> </ul>                |
| Delivery Style:<br>Nonverbal<br>Effectiveness | <ul> <li>Demonstrates ease and<br/>confidence through carefully<br/>maintained posture, poise,<br/>and facial expression.</li> <li>Uses continual eye contact.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Demonstrates confidence<br/>through most of the<br/>presentation with careful<br/>posture, poise, and facial<br/>expression.</li> <li>Uses fairly consistent eye<br/>contact.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>At times demonstrates<br/>developing confidence in<br/>presenting content. At<br/>times uses posture, poise,<br/>and facial expression to<br/>support presentation.</li> <li>Uses eye contact<br/>inconsistently.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Shows lack of ease in presenting through poor posture, lack of poise, and lack of facial expression.</li> <li>Uses poor to no eye contact.</li> </ul>             |

| Area                                       | A (85% - 100%)<br>10.0 – 7.0  | B - C- (55% - 84%)<br>6.9 – 5.5   | D (50% - 54%)<br>5.4 - 5.0   | F (0 - 49%)<br>4.9 - 0   | Score |
|--|---|---|--|--|-------|
| Delivery Style:<br>Verbal<br>Effectiveness | <ul> <li>Conveys passionate interest<br/>for the topic.</li> <li>Speaks naturally at a<br/>moderate rate with correct<br/>pronunciation, enunciation<br/>and volume.</li> <li>Uses few unnecessary<br/>pauses "ums".</li> <li>Makes no obvious<br/>grammatical errors.</li> <li>Uses cue cards or other<br/>supports effectively and<br/>does not read the<br/>presentation.</li> <li>Uses rich, precise, and<br/>varied vocabulary.</li> <li>Well-rehearsed and<br/>prepared.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Conveys enthusiasm for the topic.</li> <li>Most of the time speaks clearly at a moderate rate with correct pronunciation, enunciation and volume.</li> <li>Uses few unnecessary pauses "ums".</li> <li>Makes few grammatical errors.</li> <li>Most of the time uses cue cards or other supports appropriately, without reading the presentation.</li> <li>Uses well-chosen and varied vocabulary.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Demonstrates minimal<br/>enthusiasm for the topic.</li> <li>Speaks with some lack of<br/>clarity in pronunciation and<br/>enunciation with varying<br/>volume and rate of speech.</li> <li>Uses too many<br/>unnecessary pauses<br/>("ums"), distracting from the<br/>presentation.</li> <li>Makes some grammatical<br/>errors.</li> <li>Tends to not use cue cards<br/>effectively and mostly relies<br/>on reading the<br/>presentation.</li> <li>Uses ineffective<br/>vocabulary.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>No enthusiasm is<br/>conveyed for the topic<br/>Speech is unclear with<br/>poor enunciation and<br/>incorrect pronunciation.</li> <li>Volume and rate of<br/>speech are often<br/>inappropriate, making<br/>comprehension difficult.</li> <li>Uses too many<br/>unnecessary pauses<br/>"ums", making<br/>comprehension difficult.</li> <li>Makes frequent<br/>grammatical errors.</li> <li>Reads presentation.</li> <li>Uses inappropriate or<br/>simplistic vocabulary.</li> </ul> |       |

Total Score out of 40:

Facilitator/Evaluator's Comments: