

# Columbia College Child Development: An Introduction (EAPR106) Lecture 1 **Course Outline**

Semester Dates: February 8, 2021 to March 13, 2021

Room: Microsoft Teams and EAPR106

Please note that when a holiday falls during the week, your class will be rescheduled for the Friday of that week. Students are required to make arrangements to be present at the rescheduled class.

Facilitator: Angela Parsons, R. Psych. Email: angela.parsons@columbia.ca

Class Time: (Tuesdays 5:30PM to 8:00PM and Saturdays 9:30AM to 12:00PM. See online Microsoft

Moodle Page Teams Invites from facilitator )

Credit: 3.0 Prerequisite: None

Note: It is the student's responsibility to be familiar with the information contained in the Course Outline and to clarify any areas of concern with the facilitator. Please note that when a holiday falls during the week, your class will be rescheduled for the Friday of that week. Students are required to make arrangements to be present at the rescheduled class.

#### **Course Description:**

In this course we will explore child developmental to prepare learners for work with children in a variety of settings. Specifically, the course will explore the theories and research that have shaped our understanding of human development. The course will also examine the various stages of physical, cognitive, intellectual, sexual, social, perceptual, language, personality, and moral growth from birth to adolescence. In addition, the course will explore the development of relationships, self, gender, and sex roles in youth, and how the family, school, peers, media, and culture influence such development.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

As a result of active participation in these sessions, a student can expect to:

- Understand the basic issues in the study of child development, including theories, research designs and methods
- Understand physical development in children, including various systems (brain, nervous, endocrine, and reproductive); sexual behavior in adolescence; size, shape, and skills; and health and wellness
- Discuss perceptual development in children, including sensory and perceptual skills, object concept, and perception of social signals
- Understand cognitive development in children, including structure, process, and individual differences in intelligence and cognitive abilities
- Identify the process of language development and apply it to case studies
- Describe how personality development occurs and analyze its effect on the child as they age
- Analyze the development of concepts of self, gender, and sex roles and how this development is reflected in issues surrounding these experiences
- Discuss the development of social relationships with parents and peers
- Understand the social-cognitive and moral development in relationships
- Become familiar with the child within the family system, including structure, divorce and parenting styles, and employment
- Understand cultural environmental impacts on child development, including school and media
- Analyze atypical development, including attention, intellectual, and social growth and how this development influences child growth and maturity.

#### **Course Format:**

This remote course uses a variety of online teaching/learning methods including discussion, personal reflection, experiential exercises, student presentations, role-plays, group activities and especially case studies. Our faculty aims to create a learning environment where the learner is actively engaged in inquiry, critical thinking and problem solving. The online classroom provides you with a place where you can learn with and from others in a cooperative and collaborative manner.

You are expected to take a very active part in online class discussions in addition to taking responsibility for your own learning. The course expects you to be a positive and co-operative team member. Columbia College uses a facilitation model of instruction where the facilitator's role is to facilitate your learning. The expectation is that you will come to class prepared with pre-class homework completed. Your facilitator will engage you in activities that are based on your completed homework and readings. Your enthusiastic and positive approach in the classroom will create an atmosphere that will help every student develop the knowledge, skills and attitudes that are needed for success.

How you conduct yourself in our synchronous and asynchronous class activities will, to a large extent, mirror your conduct in society and your future work site. For example, if you have a tendency to ask questions, challenge the ideas of others in a respectful manner, draw out the best from your colleagues, and encourage both group development and task accomplishment in this class, it is likely you will do the same at work. A high level of student involvement and developing professionalism is expected in the online classroom as you work towards your goal.

#### **Required Textbooks and Equipment:**

Martorell G & Papalia D. (2013) Child M-Series 1st Edition. Canada: McGraw-Hill Publishing.

## **Recommended Readings and Resources:**

Also, use other academic sources like Google Scholar.

Further Recommended Readings and Resources:

N/A

## **Homework Assignment Due for the First Class:**

- Read Chapter 1 of your text in preparation for your first class.
- As a result of your reading assignment, write down at least three (3) questions that you would find beneficial to discuss in class.
- Prepare for a test on the assigned readings.
- Read this course outline and be prepared to discuss in class.

### **Evaluation - Assessment of Student Performance:**

The final grade in the course will be based on the following elements. Wherever possible facilitators will use rubrics to assess your performance and offer feedback.

Title of Assignment/Examination	Due Date	Weight
Daily Tests	Class 1 – 10	25%
Individual Presentation	Classes 3-10	20%
Writing Assignment A Outline	Class 5	5%
Writing Assignment A	Class 7	20%
Final Reflective Topic	Class 10	30%

Please note that all homework and assignments are due at 11:59PM on the due date.

# **Grading:**

Grades for each component will be added together at the end of the semester. The final total will be translated to the Columbia College's 4.0 grading scale as follows:

Marking and Grading Conversion:

Description	Letter Grade	Grade Points	Percenta	nge Scale
	A+	4.0	100	95
Excellent	А	4.0	94	90
	A-	3.7	89	85
	B+	3.3	84	80
Good	В	3.0	79	75
	B-	2.7	74	70
	C+	2.3	69	65
Satisfactory	С	2.0	64	60
	C-	1.7	59	55
Poor	D	1.0	54	50
Failure	F	0.0	49	0

Please note that to pass this course you must earn at least a "D" (a minimal pass).

# **Submission and Completion of Assignments:**

You are expected to submit assignments on the due date. Any late assignments may be assessed a marking penalty of 5% per day. If you are unable to submit an assignment on the due date, you must request an extension **before** the due date by filling out an *Application for Assignment Extension form (SSPP-F012)* that is to be submitted to the Department Chair for approval. This form is available on Columbia's website, Bldg. 802 – Main Office and from Department Chairs.

### **Attendance Requirements:**

Columbia College believes that students are committed to their program and learning experiences. However, it is understood that there are times when students may be absent. Any absences can be viewed as a potentially serious disruption of the learning process and necessary achievement of the learning objectives. Being late is also considered unacceptable as it interferes with the learning opportunities of others. Unavoidable absences or lateness must be reported to the course facilitator in advance. Please refer to Columbia College's *Attendance Policy and Regulations (ADM-P151)* for detailed information on Attendance Requirements.

### **Academic Integrity:**

Academic dishonesty is a serious offence and can result in suspension or expulsion from Columbia College.

There is no tolerance for academic dishonesty and any student caught plagiarizing is subject to serious sanctions as outlined in the *Student Code of Conduct Policy (ADM-P229)*. Students are encouraged to familiarize themselves with this policy and avoid any behavior that could possibly be seen as cheating, plagiarizing, misrepresenting, or putting into question the integrity of one's academic work.

### **Student Conduct:**

It is the responsibility of each student to uphold the expectations and responsibilities outlined in the *Student Code of Conduct Policy (ADM-P229), Columbia's Commitment to Human Rights and Diversity Policy (ADM-P029),* and any additional requirements established by your program.

### Generally, each student will:

- be respectful and courteous toward others;
- demonstrate appropriate and supportive communication skills, and coach, assist, advise and otherwise support other students in their studies;
- manage any personal stress and conflict in a positive and resourceful manner, and assist others to do the same;
- be dressed in a manner appropriate for their workplace or learning environment, as established by the program;
- conduct themselves in a professional manner with regard to their communication with others and their behavior in class;
- conduct themselves with academic integrity in all of their learning activities, tests, exams, and assignments
- keep up with day-to-day classroom and course expectations.

# **Important Dates:**

Description	Date
Last to add/drop courses	5 school operating days from the start of the semester OR before the third scheduled class, whichever is greater
Last day to withdraw without academic penalty	50% or less of the semester has been completed

# Appeals:

Please refer to the Student Appeal Policy (ADM-P177).

# Students with Temporary or Permanent Disabilities or Medical Condition:

Students with temporary or permanent disabilities or medical condition may apply for accommodations. To be considered for an accommodation, a student must register with Columbia College's Accessibility Services by making an appointment with an Accessibility Services Advisor – Main Office – Bldg. 802 or emailing <a href="mailto:accessibilityservices@columbia.ab.ca">accessibilityservices@columbia.ab.ca</a>. The Department Chair or facilitator is not able to provide you with any accommodations without you taking this step. Please refer to Columbia College's website to review the Student Accommodation Policy (ADM-P188) and the Student Guide to Accessibility Handbook (SSCM-001).

# **Student Support:**

Students should be aware that Life Coaching, Career and Accessibility Services, and Student Support Services (i.e. tutoring, academic strategists, etc.) are provided by Columbia College. Inquire how to request these services at the Main Office in building 802. It is the student's responsibility to discuss their specific learning needs with the appropriate service provider.

# Class Schedule/Overview:

Please note that this schedule is subject to change. Any changes or cancellations will be emailed to you. It is your responsibility to check the email address you have given to the school on a daily basis for any messages from the Department Chair/designate, facilitator or College Administration. It is the student's responsibility to be familiar with the information contained in the Course Outline and to clarify any areas of concern with the facilitator.

Class Session	Topics	Pre-Class Readings
Class 1	<ul> <li>Introduce Syllabus and Text</li> <li>Chapter 1: Introductions to Child Development</li> <li>Discuss Class Assignments</li> </ul>	Chapter 1
Class 2	<ul> <li>Chapter 6: Cognitive Development 0 to 3</li> <li>Chapter 7 Psychosocial Development 0 to 3</li> </ul>	Chapters 6 & 7
Class 3	<ul> <li>Chapter 8: Physical Development and Health in Early Childhood</li> <li>Individual Presentations</li> </ul>	Chapter 8
Class 4	<ul> <li>Chapter 9: Cognitive Development in Early Childhood</li> <li>Individual Presentations</li> </ul>	Chapter 9
Class 5	<ul> <li>Chapter 10 Psychosocial Development in Early Childhood</li> <li>Individual Presentations</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Chapter 10</li><li>Writing Assignment A Due</li></ul>
Class 6	<ul> <li>Chapter 11: Physical Development and Health in Middle Childhood</li> <li>Individual Presentations</li> </ul>	Chapter 11
Class 7	<ul> <li>Chapter 12: Cognitive Development in Middle Childhood</li> <li>Individual Presentations</li> </ul>	Chapter 12     Writing Assignment B Due
Class 8	<ul> <li>Chapter 13: Psychosocial Development in Middle Childhood</li> <li>Individual Presentations</li> </ul>	Chapter 13
Class 9	<ul> <li>Chapter 14: Physical Development and Health in Adolescence</li> <li>Chapter 15: Cognitive Development in Adolescence</li> <li>Individual Presentations</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Chapter 14</li><li>Chapter 15</li></ul>
Class 10	<ul> <li>Psychosocial Development in Adolescence</li> <li>Individual Presentations</li> </ul>	Chapter 16     Final Reflection Project     Due

# Appendix 1 Assignment Outlines

# Please note: Students must complete all assignments, tests, and final projects in order to pass this course

**Daily Tests** 

Due Date: Each class from classes 1 through 10.

Weight: 25%

Students will be expected to read the assigned chapters in the text and other assigned readings and be prepared to write a graded test based on these reading assignments on the day of class. All tests are available on Moodle from 8:30 AM to 11:59 PM on the day of the scheduled class. All daily tests are one attempt limit assessments.

**Individual Presentations** 

Due Date: Each class from classes 3 thru 10

Weight: 20%

Individually, participants will work to develop, plan and deliver a 5-8-minute presentation based on **one** concept from the course. Your facilitator will explain the details further in class

Using an excellent variety of presentation methods, participants will highlight key features and insights from their chosen concept and relate them to practical application, personal stories and information from course material and texts.

The presentation must include the following:

- Present an outline of the key points of the concepts and explain how these key concepts apply to your chosen program.
- 2. Students should choose one concept and should relate the concept to a real-life situation, such as an educational setting.
- 3. Students should present using a program learned in INTE125 PowerPoint/Prezi for example

Students should be prepared to respond to questions from class members. Students <u>will be evaluated on their individual presentation using the *Oral Presentation Rubric* provided in this course outline.</u>

**Writing Assignment A Outline** 

Due: Class 5 Weight: 5%

Students are required to complete an outline for Assignment A including the following parts:

- a) Thesis Statement (briefly mentioning what main ideas will be covered in Writing Assignment A)
- Outline of all main ideas supported with specific examples from the textbook (these examples must be cited in proper APA format)
- c) This assignment will be submitted to Microsoft Teams Assignments page

Students will be provided with a template to use to complete this assignment. Please access this on your EAPR105 Moodle page.

Writing Assignment A

Due: Class 7 Weight: 20%

Choose *one* of the following topics for your Writing Assignment A:

Topic A: Briefly describe oppositional defiant disorder, school phobia, and childhood depression. What kinds of psychological treatments are available to families who suffer with mental illness? What roles can an education assistant play in supporting youth with opposition defiance disorder?

# Topic B:

Explain the differences between hostile aggression, instrumental aggression, and relational aggression. Explain gender differences with regard to aggression. What role can an education assistant play in supporting schools and students with regards to aggression?

# **Final Reflection Project (Critical Writing Response)**

**Due Date: Class 10** 

Weight: 30%

The final project will enable you to explore an area within the field of Child Development and apply it to the classroom. You have explored the various domains of child development, including cognitive, physical and socio-emotional domains. These three domains are closely interrelated. Please choose one of these areas and explore the topic more thoroughly than is presented in the text.

Explain how you could successfully integrate your learning of a given area into the classroom so that children can develop in the best way possible.

What are the implications if this is not done?

Your reflection should be more than a review of material in the text, but rather an expanded, more thorough learning that may be relevant to you now or in the future.

# Writing Assignment Expectations (Both Writing Assignment A and Reflection Project):

- **Objective:** The objectives of the two writing assignments are to critically apply concepts, ideas, and procedures to facilitate higher level learning. The assignments are designed so students can demonstrate depth of knowledge related to the course content.
- **Focus:** Each assignment is designed to apply knowledge from the chapters and class discussions.
- **Format:** All assignments will be double-spaced. Do not include title pages. Include your name at the top of each page. A minimum of one inch margins on each side. 12 point Times New Roman font is preferred. Each assignment should have a minimum length of 500 words but is not to exceed 750 words. Students will be evaluated according to the attached rubric: **Critical Response Marking Rubric**.

#### How to avoid plagiarism

The simplest way to avoid plagiarism is to reference any sources properly (using both in-text, parenthetical citations in the body of your assignment and a 'References' page at the end). While it is commonplace to build upon the knowledge of others, it is necessary to clearly state the sources and foundations of that knowledge. Referencing must conform to the APA style outlined in your ENGL110-1 Textbook (Tab 7).

# **Assignment Rubrics**

# Columbia College Critical Writing Response Marking Rubric Revised Jan. 2018

Student's Name		ourse Code	Date	Facilitator/Evaluator's Name	
	<b>A</b> 10-9	<b>B</b> 8-7	<b>C-D</b> 6-5	<b>F</b> 4-0	Score
Quality of Response Content/Ideas	<ul> <li>Demonstrates reflection, insight, and accurate interpretation of assignment.</li> <li>States main idea/opinion clearly.</li> <li>Provides support for the main idea through numerous, relevant sources.</li> </ul>	Demonstrates reflection and accurate interpretation of assignment.     States main idea /opinion clearly.     Provides support for the main idea through number of relevant sources.	<ul> <li>Demonstrates limited response to assignment.</li> <li>Partly identifies main idea/opinion.</li> <li>Attempts some support for the main idea, but it is limited in applicability.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Creates limited response that is hard to follow.</li> <li>Main idea/opinion not identified.</li> <li>Uses little to no references to support opinion.</li> </ul>	
Analysis	<ul> <li>Explores issue thoroughly and with insight, developing a clear, original position with persuasive examples.</li> <li>Demonstrates sound logic.</li> <li>Demonstrates excellent critical thinking and problem solving skills.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Explores issue well, developing an original position with and good examples.</li> <li>Demonstrates good logic.</li> <li>Demonstrates very good critical thinking and problem solving skills.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Defines the issue, but explores it inadequately.</li> <li>Uses examples inconsistently and/or examples are lacking.</li> <li>Demonstrates weakness in logic.</li> <li>Demonstrates weak critical thinking and problem solving skills.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Defines issue inadequately, demonstrating a simplistic view.</li> <li>Lacks logic.</li> <li>Demonstrates poor critical thinking and problem solving skills.</li> </ul>	

	A	В	C-D	F	Score
	10-9	8-7	6-5	4-0	
Style Expression of Ideas	<ul> <li>Uses highly effective, clearly focused, varied sentences, addressing audience and purpose.</li> <li>Incorporates knowledge of stylistic techniques.</li> <li>Conveys all ideas with originality and clarity.</li> <li>Uses rich, accurate and effective word choice.</li> <li>Consistently demonstrates original, sincere and compelling personal voice.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mostly uses effective, well structured, focused, varied sentences, addressing audience and purpose.</li> <li>Demonstrates use of particular stylistic techniques.</li> <li>Conveys most ideas with originality and clarity.</li> <li>Uses accurate and effective word choice.</li> <li>Mostly demonstrates original, sincere personal voice.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates limited attempts at creating varied sentences to address audience and purpose.</li> <li>Often sentences are somewhat awkward.</li> <li>Little attempt at using stylistic techniques.</li> <li>Conveys some ideas clearly.</li> <li>Uses vague, ineffective word choice.</li> <li>Demonstrates little to no development of a personal voice.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uses simplistic sentence structures that are awkward and do not address audience and purpose.</li> <li>No stylistic devices attempted.</li> <li>Most ideas are not conveyed clearly.</li> <li>Inadequate word choice.</li> <li>No evidence of a personal voice.</li> </ul>	
Organization and Structure	<ul> <li>Creates a sophisticated, well developed beginning, middle and conclusion.</li> <li>Connects all ideas logically.</li> <li>Uses a variety of carefully crafted sentence structures.</li> <li>Consistently establishes appropriate paragraphing and transitions.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Creates a well-developed beginning, middle, and conclusion.</li> <li>Connects most ideas logically.</li> <li>Uses a variety of well-structured sentence</li> <li>Most of the time establishes appropriate paragraphing and transitions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Creates an unfocused beginning, middle and a simple conclusion.</li> <li>Creates answer that is poorly structured.</li> <li>Uses some sentence variety with errors that begin to interfere with meaning.</li> <li>Shows faulty paragraphing and lack of transitions.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Creates a limited response with no clear beginning, middle, and conclusion.</li> <li>Creates confusion in structure.</li> <li>Uses little to no sentence structure variety.</li> <li>Many structural errors</li> <li>Weak to no paragraphing or transition.</li> </ul>	

	Α	В	C-D	F	Score
	10-9	8-7	6-5	4-0	
Mechanics, Grammar, Professional Format	<ul> <li>Mainly error free.</li> <li>Uses APA citation correctly where applicable for referencing sources.</li> <li>Meets and exceeds all requirements for an excellent academic response.</li> <li>Meets and exceeds all requirements of the assignment.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>A few minor errors in usage, grammar, or mechanics.</li> <li>Generally uses APA citation correctly where applicable for referencing sources.</li> <li>Meets most requirements for a well written academic response.</li> <li>Meets most requirements of the assignment.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Frequent errors in usage, grammar, and mechanics, beginning to interfere with the readability and meaning of the paper.</li> <li>Uses APA citation inconsistently and with errors when sources are used.</li> <li>Meets a few requirements for an acceptable academic response.</li> <li>Meets a few requirements of the assignment.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Numerous errors in usage, grammar, and mechanics, affecting the readability and meaning of the paper.</li> <li>Many errors in APA citation, demonstrating lack of citation knowledge when sources are used.</li> <li>Meets few requirements for an acceptable academic response.</li> <li>Meets little to no requirements of the assignment.</li> </ul>	

Plagiarism: A "0" grade will be given to a paper where significant sections of the paper were copied from other, unattributed sources.

Total Score out of 50:

Facilitator/Evaluator's Comments:

# Columbia College Oral Presentation Rubric Last Revised: January 23, 2014

Student's Name	Course Code	Date	Facilitator/Evaluator's Name

Area	A (85% - 100%) 10.0 – 7.0	B - C- (55% - 84%) 6.9 – 5.5	D (50% - 54%) 5.4 - 5.0	F (0 - 49%) 4.9 - 0	Score
Organization	<ul> <li>Creates introduction that is unique, clearly focused and engages the audience.</li> <li>Organizes content logically, making entire presentation easy to follow.</li> <li>Builds main points through carefully selected and original examples/ references.</li> <li>Has effective transition between sections.</li> <li>Summarizes all key points and stimulates thought at the end.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Creates introduction that is original, clearly focused and gets the attention of the audience.</li> <li>Organizes content logically, making most of the presentation easy to follow.</li> <li>Builds main points through carefully selected examples/references.</li> <li>Has a transition between most sections.</li> <li>Summarizes most key points and stimulates some thought at the end.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Creates an introduction that tends to be unfocused.</li> <li>Doesn't engage the audience's interest.</li> <li>Content appears disorganized, without logic and consistency.</li> <li>Builds a few main points with details, but most ideas are unsupported.</li> <li>Few to no transitions are evident.</li> <li>Little to no summarizing evident. Ending does not stimulate much thought.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Presentation shows little to no logical organization.</li> <li>Content is difficult to follow.</li> <li>Not a thoughtful presentation.</li> </ul>	
Content	<ul> <li>Provides evidence of supporting research to back all main points.</li> <li>Gives a complete explanation of all key points.</li> <li>Uses relevant examples/ references.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Provides evidence of supporting research. To back most points.</li> <li>Gives an explanation of most key points.</li> <li>Uses some relevant examples/ references.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Provides evidence that not enough research has been done to support the content.</li> <li>Gives an incomplete explanation of key points.</li> <li>Uses a few relevant examples/references.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Indicates little to no research.</li> <li>Gives a limited explanation of a few points.</li> <li>Uses little to no examples/ references.</li> </ul>	

Area	A (85% - 100%) 10.0 – 7.0	B - C- (55% - 84%) 6.9 - 5.5	D (50% - 54%) 5.4 - 5.0	F (0 - 49%) 4.9 - 0	Score
Delivery Style: Nonverbal Effectiveness	<ul> <li>Demonstrates ease and confidence through carefully maintained posture, poise, and facial expression.</li> <li>Uses continual eye contact.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates confidence through most of the presentation with careful posture, poise, and facial expression.</li> <li>Uses fairly consistent eye contact.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>At times demonstrates developing confidence in presenting content. At times uses posture, poise, and facial expression to support presentation.</li> <li>Uses eye contact inconsistently.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Shows lack of ease in presenting through poor posture, lack of poise, and lack of facial expression.</li> <li>Uses poor to no eye contact.</li> </ul>	
Delivery Style: Verbal Effectiveness	<ul> <li>Conveys passionate interest for the topic.</li> <li>Speaks naturally at a moderate rate with correct pronunciation, enunciation and volume.</li> <li>Uses few unnecessary pauses "ums".</li> <li>Makes no obvious grammatical errors.</li> <li>Uses cue cards or other supports effectively and does not read the presentation.</li> <li>Uses rich, precise, and varied vocabulary.</li> <li>Well-rehearsed and prepared.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Conveys enthusiasm for the topic.</li> <li>Most of the time speaks clearly at a moderate rate with correct pronunciation, enunciation and volume.</li> <li>Uses few unnecessary pauses "ums".</li> <li>Makes few grammatical errors.</li> <li>Most of the time uses cue cards or other supports appropriately, without reading the presentation.</li> <li>Uses well-chosen and varied vocabulary.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Demonstrates minimal enthusiasm for the topic.</li> <li>Speaks with some lack of clarity in pronunciation and enunciation with varying volume and rate of speech.</li> <li>Uses too many unnecessary pauses ("ums"), distracting from the presentation.</li> <li>Makes some grammatical errors.</li> <li>Tends to not use cue cards effectively and mostly relies on reading the presentation.</li> <li>Uses ineffective vocabulary.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>No enthusiasm is conveyed for the topic Speech is unclear with poor enunciation and incorrect pronunciation.</li> <li>Volume and rate of speech are often inappropriate, making comprehension difficult.</li> <li>Uses too many unnecessary pauses "ums", making comprehension difficult.</li> <li>Makes frequent grammatical errors.</li> <li>Reads presentation.</li> <li>Uses inappropriate or simplistic vocabulary.</li> </ul>	

Total Score out of 40:

**Facilitator/Evaluator's Comments:**